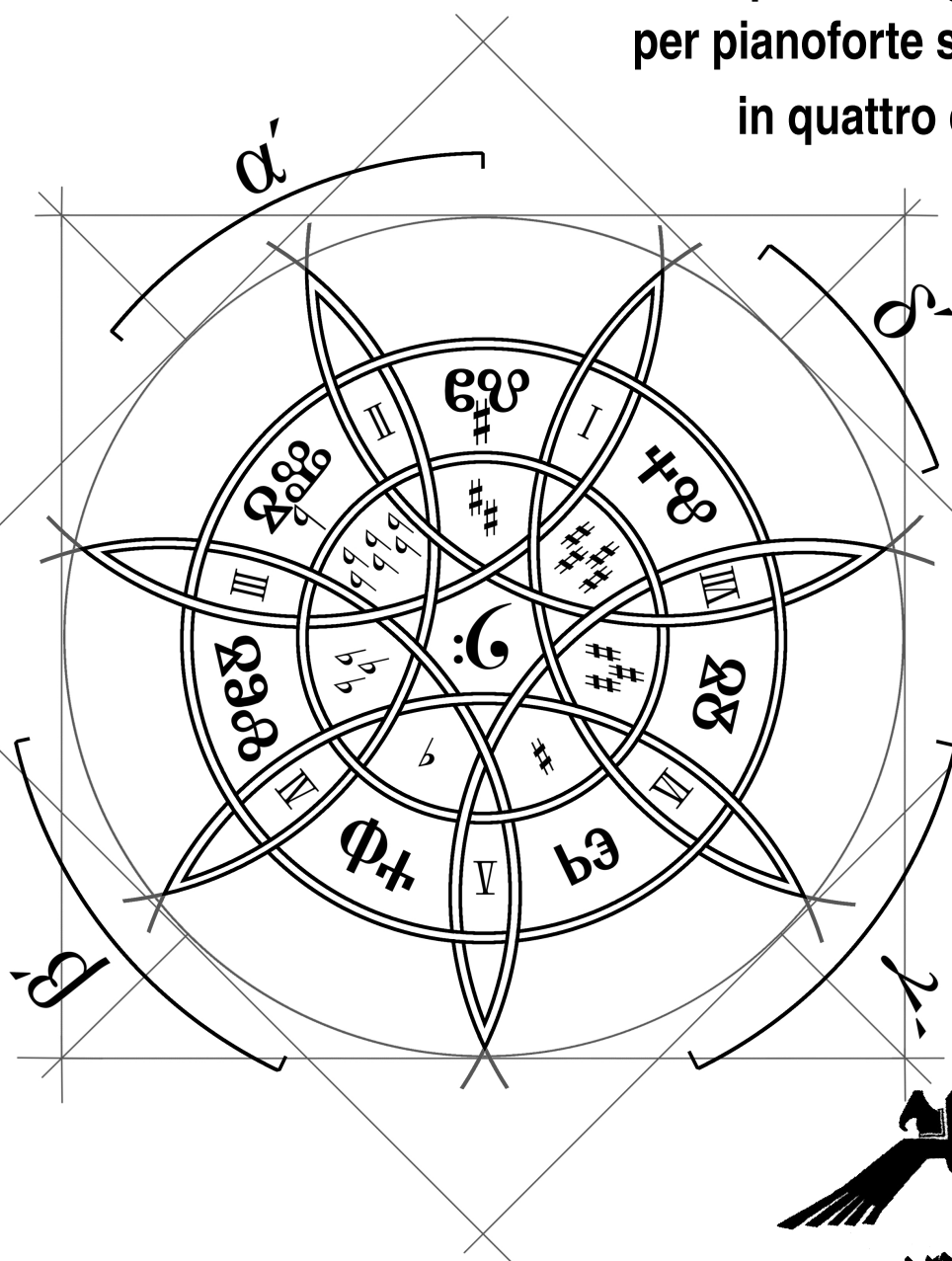


GRAMMATICA

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

sette pezzi e fughe
per pianoforte solo
in quattro episodi

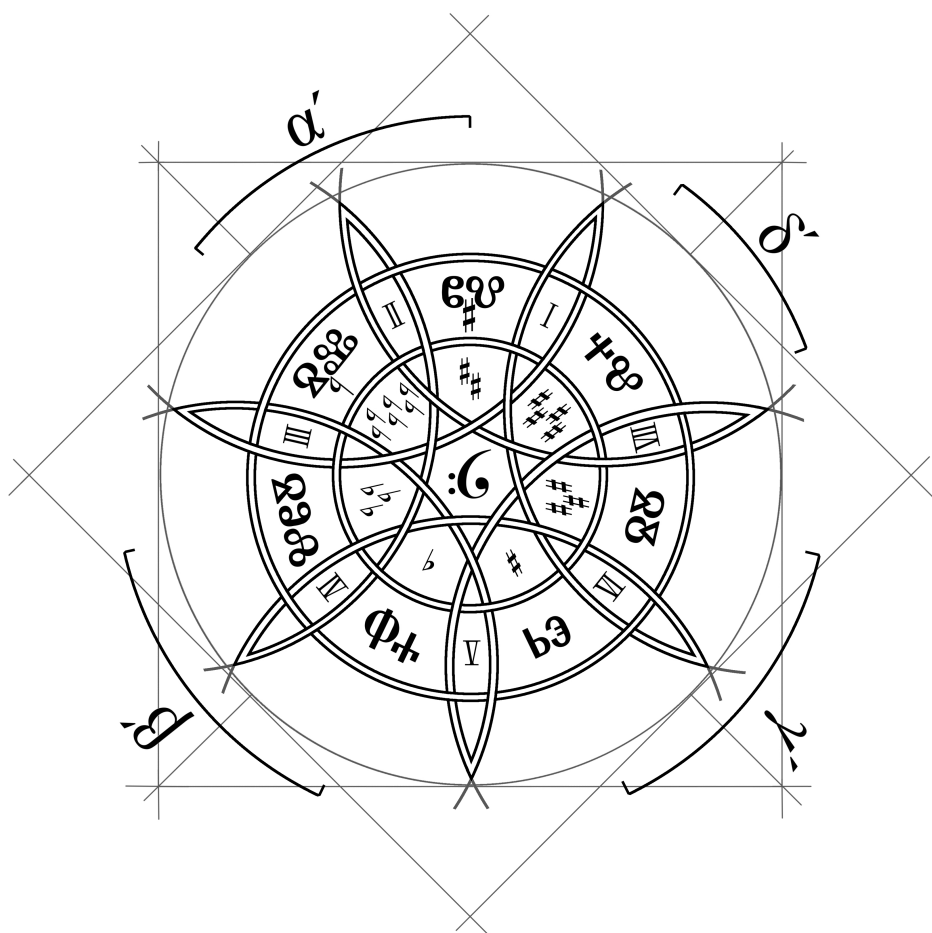



Kultur Stryphus
1996
2015

GRAMMATICA

SETTE PEZZI E FUGHE PER PIANOFORTE SOLO
IN QUATTRO EPISODI

COMPOSTI DA
MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT



- 0. FUGA INIZIALE
- 1.1. ALLEGRO E FUGA
- 1.2. INVOCAZIONE E FUGA
- 2.2. MOTO PERPETUO E FUGA
- 2.3. ELEGIA E FUGA
- 3.1. NOVELLETTA E FUGA
- 3.2. VARIAZIONI E FUGA
- 4. BALLATA



Para o meu saudoso avô Láudio,
que com olhos intrigadíssimos
me observava trabalhando nas
cópias das partituras das
primeiras peças desta obra.



Láudio Alfonso Alessi
(1911-1994)

PREFACE

This is a collection of 14 etudes for piano, which is based on the ubiquitous concept of a book of preludes and fugues, written within a neoclassical sound-world. These etudes deal nonetheless more with compositional problems than with piano-playing mechanical ones, and somewhat record the history and evolution of my musical tastes, interests, and of my own development as a composer and pianist during the time of their composition, between the years of 1993 and 1996. Hence the name “Grammar” for the collection: in a certain way, this was my notebook of musical grammar exercises.

The design of the cycle started with the idea of writing a book with seven preludes and fugues, each one working rather loosely with the archetypical basic characteristics of one the seven Western traditional modes: Locrian, Aeolian, Phrygian, Ionian, Mixolydian, Dorian, and Lydian, here listed in the order they are introduced in the cycle. Each prelude received a characteristic name, and the fourteen pieces were divided into four episodes which roughly correspond to four development stages of my own music writing and preoccupations at that time. Curiously, the last prelude-and-fugue couple was split up and the fugue was positioned as the introduction to the whole cycle. Its prelude, named “Ballade”, was left alone as the cycle's *grand finale*, for I felt that nothing else could possibly follow its dramatic final closing gesture.

This definitive 2015 edition, prepared with the utmost care as the twenty years jubilee of this collection approached, consolidates and settles all the numerous revisions and rewrites that were subsequently made to these pieces during almost two decades since 1996. For this edition, the text of every single one of these pieces was thoroughly and carefully revised and re-typeset.

Marcus Alessi Bittencourt
July, 2015

PREFÁCIO

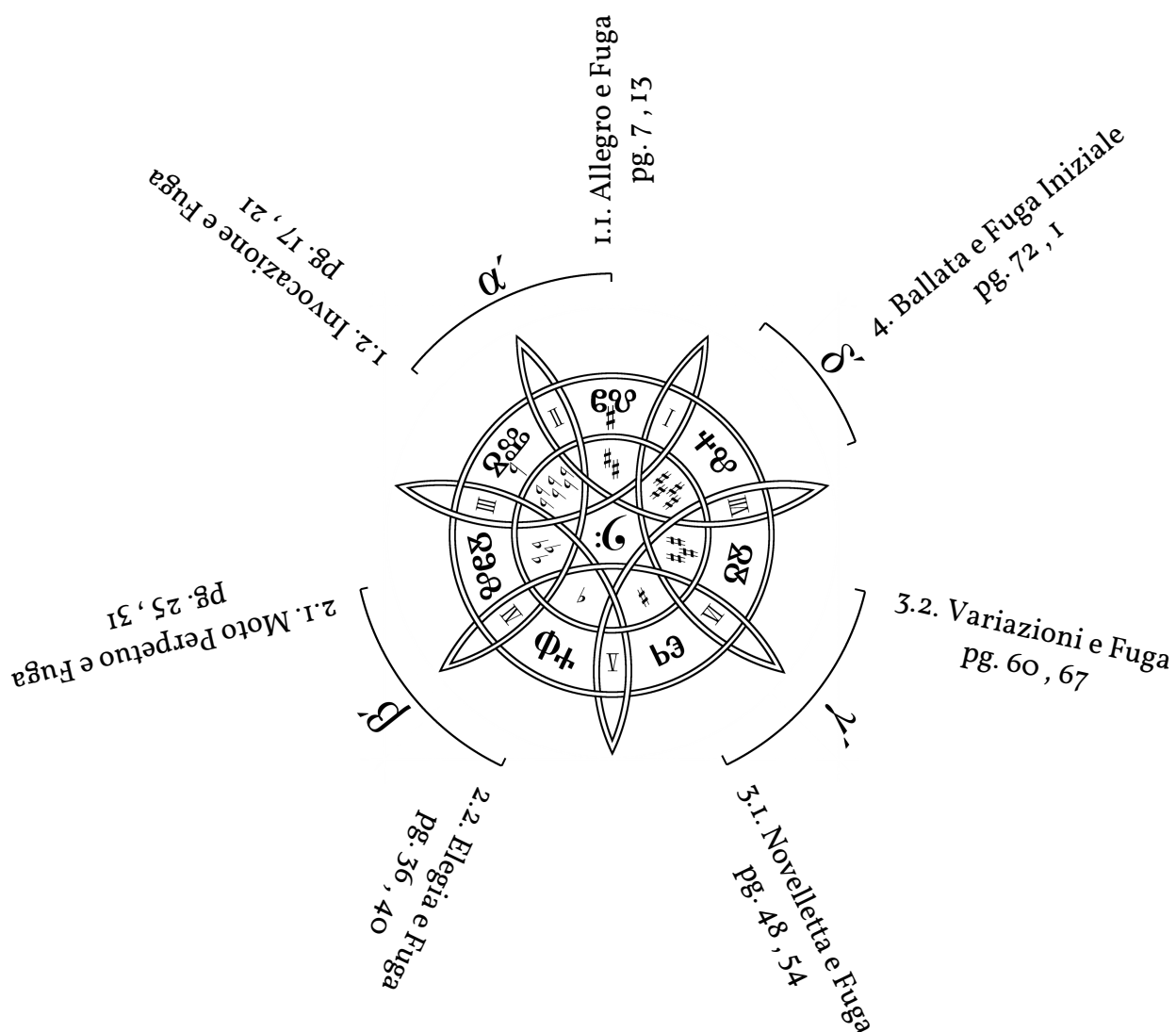
Esta é uma coleção de 14 estudos para piano, baseada no notório conceito de um livro de prelúdios e fugas, escrita dentro da égide de um mundo sonoro neoclássico. Estes estudos lidam no entanto mais com problemas composicionais do que com problemas mecânicos de execução pianística, e de certo modo gravam o histórico e a evolução de meus gostos e interesses musicais, além de meu próprio desenvolvimento como compositor e pianista durante a época de sua composição, entre os anos de 1993 e 1996. Daí vem o nome “Gramática” para esta coleção: de certa maneira, ela foi meu caderno de exercícios de gramática musical.

O projeto do ciclo partiu da idéia de escrever um livro com sete prelúdios e fugas, cada um trabalhando de maneira um tanto livre com as características arquetípicas básicas de um dos sete modos ocidentais tradicionais: Lócrio, Eólio, Frígio, Jônio, Mixolídio, Dórico e Lídio, aqui listados na ordem em que são introduzidos no ciclo. Cada prelúdio recebeu um nome característico e as catorze peças foram divididas em quatro episódios que aproximadamente correspondem a quatro estágios de desenvolvimento da minha escrita e das minhas preocupações musicais naquela época. Curiosamente, o último par dos prelúdios-e-fugas foi separado e a fuga foi posicionada como introdução ao ciclo como um todo. Seu prelúdio, nomeado “Balada”, foi deixado sozinho como *grand finale* para o ciclo, pois eu senti que nada possivelmente poderia suceder o seu dramático gesto final.

Esta edição definitiva de 2015, preparada com extremo cuidado às vésperas do jubileu de vinte anos desta coleção, consolida e fixa todas as numerosas revisões e reescritas que foram subsequentemente realizadas nestas peças durante quase duas décadas desde 1996. Para esta edição, o texto de cada uma destas peças foi minuciosa e cuidadosamente revisado e reeditorado.

Marcus Alessi Bittencourt
Julho de 2015

GRAMMATICA



0.	Fuga Iniziale	I
1.1.	Allegro e Fuga	7, 13
1.2.	Invocazione e Fuga	17, 21
2.2.	Moto Perpetuo e Fuga	25, 31
2.3.	Elegia e Fuga	36, 40
3.1.	Novelletta e Fuga	48, 54
3.2.	Variazioni e Fuga	60, 67
4.	Ballata	72

NOTE: accidentals apply to the measure, just as in the tradition. In spite of this, a great number of courtesy accidentals were placed throughout the score to facilitate reading. Pedal markings are to be executed accordingly. Pedalization of places without pedal markings is *ad libitum*.

GRAMMATICA

INTRODUZIONE

FUGA INIZIALE

♩ = 200 – 208

A TRE VOCI

PRESTISSIMO FANATICO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

INTRO.

ff

7:8

f

MECCANICO

Red.

6

12

17

22

mf

27

32

37

ff

mp

43

sfz

MOLTO ESATTO
E MECCANICO

48

mp *f* *sfz* *sfz* *sfz* *mp*

53

p *f* *sfz* *sfz* *sfz* *p*

58

mf *ff* *sfz* *sfz* *sfz*

63

mf *f* *sfz* *ff* CON DERISIONE

68

sfz *sfz* *p*

73

p
MOLTO CANTABILE

mp
QUASI UN PEDALE D'ORGANO

mf

3

3

76

mf

80

mf

3

3

83

f *mf*

3

3

87

f *mf* *f* *p* *mf*

3

3

3

92

96

100

105

ALLUCINATO

111

117

f MOLTO SONORO

ff FURIOSO

121

sfz

125

sfz ff INTENSO

131

MENO MOSSO

fff VITTORIOSO

ff

fff

1.1.

GRAMMATICA EPISODIO PRIMO

ALLEGRO E FUGA

$\text{♩} = 144 - 156$

ALLEGRO COLLERICO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

1.1.

mf

f TEMPESTOSO

4

mp

7

p

10

mp

sfz f

13

sfz *ff* TEMPESTOSO *sfz*

16

p CRESC. MOLTO

20

ff *ff sfz*

23

sfz *sfz* *ff mf* *ff*

26

f *ff* FEROCO *sfz*

29

ff *sfz* *sfz* *f* *sfz* *ff*

34

ff

37

sfz *mp* *ff* *ff*

40

sfz *mp* *ff* *fff*

44

p VELOCE *CRESC. AL f*

49

f *mf*

54

sfz *sfz* *sfz* *sfz* *sfz*

59

f

64

f

69

f

74

mf *f* *sfz*

79

sfz *sfz* *sfz* *mp* *p*

84

pp *pp*

88

ff *sfz* *mf* *mf* *mp* *sffz* *mp* *ff* *sffz*

92

sfz *mf* *p* *sffz*

95

mp

sfz f

98

ff TEMPESTOSO

ff

101

p CRESC. MOLTO

105

ff

ff sfz SONORO

108

ff sfz

ff mf

ff

111 *sfz f* *ff* *mp* SCHERZANDO

114 *f* *mf* *mp*

117 *ff* *mp* SEMPRE

120 *f* *ff* *sfz* *fff* *sfz*

FUGA

A TRE VOCI

$\text{♩} = 60$

MODERATO, SEVERO

1 *p*

3

mf *mf*

5

f *mf* *f*

7

f *mf* *f*

9

mf *f* *ff* *p* *f*

11

f *mp* *ff* *mf* *ff*

13

sfz ff sfz sfz sfz sfz sfz *mp SEMPRE*

15

17

f mf

20

f ff mf f

22

f mf f mf

24

mf *f* *ff* *p* *f*

26

f *mp* *ff* *mf* *ff*

28

sfz *ff* *sfz* *ff* *sfz* *sfz*

31

f *ff* *mf*

34

mf *f* *ff* *ff* *mf*

RITARDANDO MOLTO

1.2.

GRAMMATICA

EPISODIO PRIMO

INVOCAZIONE E FUGA

$\text{♩} = 72$

MODERATO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

1

1.2.

pp *mp* *pp* *mf*

6

pp *mf* *pp* *f* MOLTO ESPRESSIVO

11

mp *pp* *f* CON DOLORE

16

ff

20

ACC. MOLTO

p *ppp*

24

RIT. --- A TEMPO ACC. MOLTO RIT. --- A TEMPO ACC. MOLTO

mf *ppp* *mf* *p*

28

RIT. --- A TEMPO ACC. MOLTO RIT. MOLTO

f *pp* *mf* *mp*

♩ = 160
MOLTO ALLEGRO

32

sfz *f*

36

ff *sfz*

MENO MOSSO

$\text{♩} = 132$

40

POCO RIT. *sfz* *ff*

43

ff

46

49

ff sfz sfz ff sfz sfz fff

MODERATO

$\text{♩} = 72$

52

fff ppp pp mp

56

pp mp mf f p mp mf pp

mp

60

ff MOLTO ESPRESSIVO *mf f p*

65

mf pp f sfz sfz sfz

CON DOLORE

70

sfz ff sfz sfz

74

p pp p pp mp

79

pp *mp* *pp* *mp* ATTACCA LA FUGA

FUGA

♩ = 100

ALLEGRO CON FUOCO

A TRE VOCI

1

mf FEROCE

4

f

7

f *pp* *ff*

10

sfz *p*

13

ff SUBITO *sfz p*

16

p *f* *mf*

20

f

23

ff

26

pp CRES. POCO A POCO

30

ff *sfz* *mp* *ff* SUBITO

33

ff

36

sfz p *ff* SUBITO

40

sfz p *p*

44

f *tr* *tr* *sfz ff*

47

ff

50

ff

53

ff

sfz

2.1.

GRAMMATICA EPISODIO SECONDO

MOTO PERPETUO E FUGA

♩ = 120

ALLEGRO OSTINATO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

1

pp MISTERIOSO

2.1.

4

p *pp*

7

p *pp*

10

mp

13

CANTABILE

mf *p*

16

mf *mp*

19

23

p

27

mf APPASSIONATO

30

f

33

ff *sfz* *sfz* *f*

36

sfz *sfz*

39

ff *p* SUBITO *ff* SUBITO

43

p SUBITO

46

pp MISTERIOSO

49

mp SOTTO VOCE *f* *mp*

52

mp SOTTO VOCE *f*

56

ff EROICO *ff* SONORO

59

sfz *sfz*

62

mf SOTTO VOCE

tr *tr* *tr* *tr*

66

mp *ff* *mp*

69

ff *f* *mp*

72

mf *pp* *sfz* *mp* DELICATO

75

sfz *mp*

78

pp SOTTO VOCE

f SUBITO

mp SUBITO

POCO MENO MOSSO
♩ = 100

POCO RIT.

81

f SUB.

ff FEROCO

ff FEROCO

84

f *tr*

ff *tr*

ff *tr*

87

mp

f

mf

ff

5:4

5:4

5:4

9:8

90

f

mf

f

mf

f

9:8

5:4

9

5:4

9

5

Red.

Red.

93

mp

p

pp

8va

7:6

POCO RIT.

FUGA

A QUATTRO VOCI

♩ = 56

SERIOSO

1

mf

f

mp

pp

6

p

mf

f

ff

f

tr

9

f

p

f

mf

f

12

mp

p

mf

f

16

19

22

26

29

32

4/4

f *ff* *sfz* *f* *sfz* *sfz*

35

3/4

sfz *mf* *f* *sfz* *mf* *sfz* *sfz*

38

4/4

mp *f* *sf*

41

4/4

fff *ff* *fff* *ff*

44

fff *ff* *f* *ff*

47

ff *ff* *ff* *mf*

51

mf *sfz* *p* *tr* *mf*

SEMPRE LEGATO E MARCATO IL TEMA

55

mp *SIMILE* *mf*

59

p *sfz* *mf*

62

p *mf* *f*

65

mp *f* *p* *f* *p* *mf* *f* *mp*

68

f *sfz* *sfz* *ff* *INTENSO* *fff* *f*

71

sfz *p* *sfz* *ff* *mf* *ff* *fff*

2.2.

GRAMMATICA EPISODIO SECONDO

ELEGIA E FUGA

♩ = 48

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

ADAGIO NOSTALGICO

2.2.

1

pp

mf

mf

Red.

5

mp

p

mf

p

f

mf

Red.

9

p

mf

f

mf

f

Red.

13

mp

f

sfz

p

f

sfz

sfz

ff

ff

Red.

CANTABILE

17

CON DOLORE

ff *p* *f* *mf* *sfz* *mp* *f* *pp* *f* *ff*

8va

3:2

8va

3:2

21

mf *ff* *mf* *p*

POCO RIT.

A TEMPO

3:2

3

25

pp *p* *pp* *mf*

3 *3* *3* *3*

8va

31

mf *pp* *f* *mp* *f* *sffz* *mf* *ff*

6 *6* *6* *6*

8va

ff

Red.

8va

34

mf *sfz* *ff* *mf* *f*

Red.

36

f *mf* *mp*

ff *f*

39

POCO RIT. A TEMPO

pp *pp* DELICATISSIMO

mf

43

pp *mf* *ff* *ff*

48

f *mp* *p* *pp*

sfz *mf*

Red.

53

pp *mp* *p*

Red.

CANTABILE

mf

Red.

58

p *mp* *f*

mf *f*

Red.

62

mp *p* *f*

sfz *ff*

Red.

8va - - -

66 *p* *pp* *f* *ff* *3:2* *sfz* *mp* *f*

69 *ff* *3:2* *sfz* *mp* *6* *6* *ff* *sfz* *f*

72 *f* *sfz* *mf* *mf* *sfz* *mp* *RITARDANDO* *pp* *mp* *p*

Red. *Red.* *Red.* *Red.*

FUGA

A QUATTRO VOCI

♩ = 112

1 SARDONICO

mf *mp*

5

5

p *mp*

9

mf *f*

12

mf *f*

15

f *mf* *f* UN POCO DISPERATO *mp* *f*

19

p *mp* RISOLUTO *mf* *sfz* *mf*

23

f *sfz* *sfz* *sfz* *mp*

26

f *mf* *ff* *sfz* *mp* *f*

29

mf *mp* *f* *mf* *p* *RISOLUTO* *mp*

32

f *sfz* *p* *f* *sfz*

36

ff *sfz* *sfz* *sfz* *mp*

♩ = 86
MOLTO MENO MOSSO

CON SOLENNITÀ

41

mf p

45

mp pp

49

mf f mp

52

tr^b 6 mf f

55

mf mp p

58

f *mf* *f* *sfz mp*

61

♩ = 100
QUASI A TEMPO PRIMO

mp *f* *p* *mp*

MOLTO RIT.

65

mf

69

f *mp* *mf*

72

f *ff* *sfz f* *mf*

75

f *mf*

78

f *mf* *f* *ff*

82

mp *f* DISPERATO *mf*

85

f *mp* *f* *sfz* *f*

88

f *mf* *sfz* *f*

91 *ff* MOLTO SONORO *sfz mf*

95 *ff f sfz p f sfz*

99 *sfz f > p p f sfz sfz*

101 *ff mf sfz sfz sfz sfz*

104 *f mp sfz f*

108

sfz sfz f sfz **FURIOSO** *ff*

112

ff sfz sfz pp f

117

TRIONFALE *f ff sfz*

3.1.

GRAMMATICA

EPISODIO TERZO

NOVELLETTA E FUGA

♩ = 100

ALLEGRETTO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

1

3.1. *p* TRANQUILLO

pp *mp*

5

p *mp* *p* *mp* *p*

10

pp *mp* *p* *p* *mf* *mp*

PENSIEROSO

14

f *mf* *f*

18

f APPASSIONATO *mp*

sfz *f* *f*

22

ff *mf* *f* *f*

26

mp *p* *f* *sfz*

30

f *sfz* *ff* *mf* *p* *mf* *mp* *mf*

34

ff *sfz* *ff* SONORO

38

ff *sfz* *ff* SONORO

42

f SCHERZANDO *sfz* *ff*

46

f *sfz* *ff*

50

f *mf* PESANTE *f* *mf*

54

f *mf* *f* *mf*

58

f FURIOSO *ff* *sfz* *sfz* *mf* CON FUOCO

Red.

POCO MENO MOSSO

63

sfz *sfz* *ff* *ff* *fff*

POCO RIT.

66

sfz *fff* *ff* *sfz*

68

sfz *f* *ff* *sfz*

Red.

A TEMPO PRIMO

72

ff *sfz* *f* *mp*

77

p CALOROSO *mp* *mf* *p* *mp* *pp*

83

mp *mf* *mf* *p* *mf* *pp*

89

p PENSIEROSO *mf* *p* *mp* *mf* *f*

94

p *mf* *p* *mp* *mf* *f* RITENUTO APPASSIONATO

97 *A TEMPO*

f *ff* *sfz*

100

mf *ff* *f*

103

sfz *mf* *ff*

106

f *ff* *mf* *f* *p* *mf*

110

mp *pp* *p*

FUGA

A CINQUE VOCI

$\text{♩} = 120$

1 ALLEGRO EROICO

Measures 1-5 of the Fuga. The score is written for piano in treble and bass staves. Measure 1 starts with a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp (F#), and a 3/4 time signature. The melody begins with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4, B4, and C5. The bass line is silent. Measure 2 continues the melody with a half note D5, followed by quarter notes E5 and F#5. The bass line remains silent. Measure 3 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4 and B4. The bass line is silent. Measure 4 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note C5, followed by quarter notes D5 and E5. The bass line is silent. Measure 5 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note F#5, followed by quarter notes G4 and A4. The bass line is silent.

Measures 6-9 of the Fuga. The score is written for piano in treble and bass staves. Measure 6 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 3/4 time signature. The melody begins with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4 and B4. The bass line is silent. Measure 7 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 3/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note C5, followed by quarter notes D5 and E5. The bass line is silent. Measure 8 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note F#5, followed by quarter notes G4 and A4. The bass line is silent. Measure 9 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note B4, followed by quarter notes C5 and D5. The bass line is silent.

Measures 10-12 of the Fuga. The score is written for piano in treble and bass staves. Measure 10 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 3/4 time signature. The melody begins with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4 and B4. The bass line is silent. Measure 11 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 3/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note C5, followed by quarter notes D5 and E5. The bass line is silent. Measure 12 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 3/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note F#5, followed by quarter notes G4 and A4. The bass line is silent.

Measures 13-16 of the Fuga. The score is written for piano in treble and bass staves. Measure 13 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody begins with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4 and B4. The bass line is silent. Measure 14 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note C5, followed by quarter notes D5 and E5. The bass line is silent. Measure 15 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note F#5, followed by quarter notes G4 and A4. The bass line is silent. Measure 16 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note B4, followed by quarter notes C5 and D5. The bass line is silent.

Measures 17-20 of the Fuga. The score is written for piano in treble and bass staves. Measure 17 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody begins with a half note G4, followed by quarter notes A4 and B4. The bass line is silent. Measure 18 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note C5, followed by quarter notes D5 and E5. The bass line is silent. Measure 19 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note F#5, followed by quarter notes G4 and A4. The bass line is silent. Measure 20 has a treble clef, a key signature of one sharp, and a 4/4 time signature. The melody continues with a half note B4, followed by quarter notes C5 and D5. The bass line is silent.

21

sfz *mp* *f* *ff*

24

f *sfz* *mf* *mp* *p*

29

mp *p* *mf* *mp* *p*

34

mf *f*

38

ff *mf* *CRESC.*

42

ff *mf*

46

mf *f* *f* APPASSIONATO *mp* *p*

51

pp *p* *mp*

56

p *mp*

60

pp *mp* SOTTO VOCE *mf*

64

p *ff* *sfz* *f* *p*

69

p *f* *ff* *sfz* *f*

74

ff *f* *ff* *f* MOLTO AGITATO

78

f *p* *SOTTO VOCE* *p* *f*

82

f *f* *f* *ff*

85

ff *f* *ff* *f* *ff* APPASSIONATO

88

sfz *ff* *sfz* *f*

93

mp *mp*

97

mf *p* *f* SUBITO

100

ff *mf* *f*

105

sfz *fff* FEROCO

109

sfz *mf* *f* *mf*

113

f *mf* *f* *ff* *ff*

117

RITENUTO

sfz *ff* *sfz* *fff*

3.2.

GRAMMATICA

EPISODIO TERZO

VARIAZIONI E FUGA

$\text{♩} = 160$

ALLEGRO MOLTO MODERATO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

3.2.

1

p *mp* *mf* *mp*

6

mf *mf* *f* *CANTABILE* *mf*

sfz

10

mp *mf*

14

mp *mf* *f*

19

mf *mp* *p* *mf* *f*

Red.

23

f *sfz* *mp* *mf* *p* *p*

Red.

27

mp *f* *p* *sfz* *sfz* *f*

Red.

32

ff *f* *sfz* *ff*

Red.

37

mp

40 *mp* *mp*

44 *mf* *f*

48 *mp* *f* *mp* *f* *mf*

53 *mf* *p* *f* *sfz* *mp* *ff* *ff* *sfz*

56 *f* *mp* *f* *sfz* *p* *f* *mf*

60

mf *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

sffz

63

mf *f* *mf* *f* *mf* *f*

sffz *sfz*

66

f *ff* *ff* *ff*

sfz *sfz*

POCO MENO MOSSO

RITENUTO

ff

$\bullet = 138$

70

PESANTE *ff* *f*

74

mf *p* *NARRANTE* *p*

mf *mf*

81

p *mp* *p* *mp* *p* *mp* *mf*

87

p *mp* *mf* *f*

93

pp *pp* *p* *pp*

SOTTO VOCE

99

pp *p* *mp* *pp* *mp*

105

p *pp* *pp* *RITENUTO* *ppp*

♩ = 160

TEMPO PRIMO

112

Measures 112-115. The score is in bass clef with a key signature of one sharp (F#). Measure 112 is in 5/4 time, marked *p*. Measures 113-114 are in 3/4 time, marked *mp*. Measure 115 is in 5/4 time, marked *f*. The right hand features a triplet of eighth notes in measure 115. The left hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment.

116

Measures 116-119. Measures 116-117 are in 5/4 time, marked *mf*. Measure 118 is in 4/4 time, marked *f*. Measure 119 is in 5/4 time, marked *p*. The right hand has a triplet of eighth notes in measure 117. The left hand continues with eighth-note accompaniment.

120

Measures 120-123. Measures 120-121 are in 5/4 time, marked *p*. Measures 122-123 are in 3/4 time, marked *mp*. The right hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The left hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment.

124

Measures 124-128. Measures 124-125 are in 3/4 time, marked *p*. Measures 126-127 are in 4/4 time, marked *mf*. Measure 128 is in 5/4 time, marked *f*. The right hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The left hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment.

129

Measures 129-132. Measures 129-130 are in 3/4 time, marked *mp*. Measures 131-132 are in 4/4 time, marked *p*. The right hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment. The left hand has a steady eighth-note accompaniment.

134

mf *f* *ff* *sfz*

138

f *mf* *mp*

142

ff *f* *ff* *ff* *mf* *ff*

146

ff *sfz* *f* *ff* *f*

150

ff *ff* *sfz* *sfz* *f* *mf* *f* *sfz*

154

f *ff* *ff* *sfz* *sfz*

FUGA

A QUATTRO VOCI

♩ = 86

ANDANTINO

pp *p* *pp* *mp* *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *f* *mf*

21

mp *f*

25

mf *mp* *p*

29

p *mf* *f* *mf*

33

mp *p* *mf*

37

ff *f*

41

ff *ff*

44

f *ff* *mp* *f* *ff* *mp*

48

f *ff* *sffz* *ff* *f* *sffz*

51

ff *f* *mf*

54

mp *p* *pp* *p* *mf*

58

p *p* *mp*

63

mf

68

f *mp*

72

f *mf* *ff*

76

f *mp* *f* *mf* *mp* *f*

♩ = 72

POCO MENO MOSSO

81

RITENUTO

Musical score for measures 81-85. The score is written for piano in 2/4 time. Measure 81 starts with a *mf* dynamic. The tempo marking *RITENUTO* appears above the staff. Dynamics change to *mp* in measure 83 and *p* in measure 84. The piece concludes with a fermata over a half note in measure 85.

86

RALLENTANDO

Musical score for measures 86-90. The score is written for piano in 2/4 time. Measure 86 begins with a *mp* dynamic. Measure 87 features a *f* dynamic. Measure 88 has a *mp* dynamic. The tempo marking *RALLENTANDO* is present above the staff. The piece ends with a fermata over a half note in measure 90, which is marked *pp*.

4.1.

GRAMMATICA EPISODIO QUARTO

BALLATA

♩ = 104

ALLEGRO MOLTO MODERATO E FEROCO

MARCUS ALESSI BITTENCOURT

4.1.

1

ff COME RECITATIVO *f* *ff*

5

ff *sfz* *f* *ff* *mp*

9

mp *mf* *mp* *f* *ff* *mp* *f*

13

f *ff* *mp* *f* *ff*

17

mf *ff* *mf*

3 5:6

20

ff *sfz* *f* *ff* *mf*

3 3:2 6

23

ff *mf* *sfz* *f* *ff* *mf*

6 3 3 3

RALLENTANDO

♩ = 84
MODERATO

26

mf *mp* *f* *mp* *p*

MOLTO CANTABILE

3 3 3

29

mf *p* *mp*

3

32 *p* *f* *mp* *p* *RIT.* *A TEMPO* *TRANQUILLO*

35 *mp* *DOLCISSIMO* *p* *mp* *DELICATO*

38 *pp* *p* *pp*

$\text{♩} = 92$
POCO PIÙ MOSSO

41 *p* *POCO RIT.* *pp* *APPASSIONATO* *mp*

44 *f* *mp*

47

f *ff* *sfz* *mf* *ff*

50

ff *mp* *ff* *ff*

53

8va *STREPITOSO* *ff* *sfz* *mp* *ff*

56

AFFRETTANDO *A TEMPO* *sfz* *f* *ff* *sfz* *mf* *p* *ff*

59 *ffz* FEROCCE *ff* *sfz* *sfz*

62 *mf* *ff* *f*

ACCELERANDO

♩ = 104

CON MOTO

65 *f* *f*

68 *SECCO sfz* *p* SOTTO VOCE *mp* *mf* *f*

72

ff *sfz* *f*

75

f *ff* *sfz* SECCO

78

ESPRESSIVO *ff* *mp* *f* *ff*

81

sfz *f* *ff* *sfz* SECCO

84

ff *mp* *ff* *f*

87

ff *mf* *f* *mf* *f* RIT.

92

p *mp* A TEMPO *mf* RIT. *ff*

94

4:3 A TEMPO *sffz* *mf* *ff* *f* *fff*

98

ff COME LA PRIMA VOLTA TERRORIZZANTE IL SILENZIO *ff* *sfz* *f* *ff*

102

3:2 *ff* *mf* *ff* *mf*

105 ♩ = 84
MODERATO

AFFRETTANDO

ff f sfz ff fff

108

CON DOLORE *p* *mf* *pp* *mf* SCURO *p* *mp* *f*

115

GRAVE *p* *mf* *p* *mf* *p*

121

f *p* *p* *mp* *pp* *mf*

126

sfz *p* *mf* *p* *f* *ff* *p* *DISPERATO*

130

POCO A POCO ACCELERANDO

mf

pp

mp

pp

♩ = 104

SCORREVOLE

135

mf

f

mp

p

SEMPRE MOLTO LEGATO

mp

138

POCO RIT.

p

p

A TEMPO

140

mf

p

mf

POCO RIT.

A TEMPO

RIT.

143

p

145 A TEMPO

pp TRANQUILLO

p

pp DELICATO

147

p

mp *p* DOLCISSIMO

POCO RIT.

149 A TEMPO

pp

p

pp DELICATO

p

RIT.

152 ACCELERANDO POCO A POCO

ppp SVEGLIANDO

mf

f

mp

♩ = 144

MOLTO AGITATO

154

ff

sfz

sfz

156

ACCELERANDO

RIT.

fff *CON FURORE* *f* *ff* *sffz*

$\text{♩} = 92$

ALLEGRO FEROCO

159

f *f* *sffz*

162

f *f* *sffz*

164

ff *sffz* *ff* *ff*

168

ff *ff* *ff* *f*

STREPITOSO E PRECIPITATO

The image shows the beginning of the musical score for 'The Swan' from 'The Nutcracker'. The score is written for piano (p) and features a melody in the right hand and a bass line in the left hand. The key signature is one flat (B-flat major or D minor), and the time signature is 3/4. The score includes various musical notations such as notes, rests, and dynamic markings like *ff* (fortissimo) and *sfz* (sforzando). The score is divided into measures, with some measures containing multiple notes and rests. The score is written in a standard musical notation style with a treble and bass clef.

♩ = 84

POCO MENO MOSSO

[illegible]

188

mp *mf* *p* *mp* *p* *pp*

3:2

195

p *pp* *fff* *sfz* *sfz*

DOLCE

Red.

3

8va

Le silence éternel de ces espaces infinis m'effraie!!
Blaise Pascal (1623-1662)